



Rare and Uncommon Native Vascular Plants of Vermont
Vermont Natural Heritage Inventory
Vermont Fish & Wildlife Department
10 June 2024



The **Vermont Rare and Uncommon Native Vascular Plants List** is produced by Vermont Fish & Wildlife Department's Natural Heritage Inventory with assistance from the VT Endangered Species Committee's Scientific Advisory Group on Flora. The Vermont Natural Heritage Inventory is the state's official repository for records of rare, threatened, and endangered species. Information in the Natural Heritage Database is the result of work of enthusiasts and botanists, both unpaid and professional.

This list is to inform naturalists, biologists, planners, developers and the general public about our rare and uncommon native flora. These species may be rare because they have very particular habitat requirements, are subject to habitat loss, are at the edge of their range, are vulnerable to disturbance or collection, or have difficulty reproducing for unknown reasons.

The Vermont Natural Heritage Inventory values the diversity of our ecological heritage and all the ways it is interwoven with our cultural heritage. We recognize these lands and waters were long stewarded by Abenaki peoples, and we honor the significant, yet often ignored or dismissed, contributions that Indigenous botanists, ecologists, and cultures have made and continue to make toward understanding our local flora. Western Abenaki names for many of these plants continue to be in use in addition to English and scientific names.

Some taxa on this list are rare varieties of otherwise common or exotic species; these are noted. Unless noted, varieties/subspecies on this list can be assumed to be the only varieties/subspecies of the species in Vermont.

Species with a state status of Threatened or Endangered (T or E) are protected by **Vermont's Endangered Species Law (10 V.S.A. Chap. 123)**. Those with a federal status of Threatened or Endangered (T or E) are protected by the **Federal Endangered Species Act (P.L. 93-205)**.

State and global ranks represent the rarity and extirpation/extinction risk of the taxa. A brief Explanation of Legal Status and Information Ranks follows this list and can also be found on the Department website. Members of the Scientific Advisory Group for Flora review and change the state ranks periodically. Global ranks are developed and reviewed by NatureServe (<http://www.natureserve.org>) and its international network of natural heritage programs and conservation data centers.

Flora Conservanda (FC) status is a designation of a taxon's rarity throughout New England. It is a collaborative effort among New England's State Natural Heritage Programs and coordinated by the Native Plant Trust (formerly New England Wild Flower Society). Flora Conservanda statuses were last updated in 2012.

The Rare and Uncommon Native Vascular Plants List follows the taxonomy and nomenclature included in the following:

- Gilman, Arthur V. (2015) New Flora of Vermont
- Gilman, Arthur V. (2019) County Checklist of the Vascular Flora of Vermont
- Haines, Arthur (2011) Flora Novae Angliae
- Haines, Arthur (2019) Flora Checklist (<http://www.arthurhaines.com/tracheophyte-checklist>)

If you locate a rare or uncommon species, we would appreciate receiving information on it. A Rare Plant Reporting Form is found at the end of this list or on the Department's website (<https://vtfishandwildlife.com/node/215#rare-species-form>). Please obtain landowner permission before accessing private property.

For further information contact Grace Glynn, Botanist (802) 505-3439; grace.glynn@vermont.gov; Vermont Fish & Wildlife Department, 5 Perry Street Suite 40, Barre, VT 05641-4266

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Slender Copperleaf	S1	G5			
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black Maple	S3	G5			
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American Sweet-flag	S3?	G5			
<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	Aleutian Maidenhair-fern	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Adiantum viridimontanum</i>	Green Mountain Maidenhair-fern	S2	G4	T		Div. 1
<i>Agalinis paupercula</i>	Smooth Agalinis	S2	G5			
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow Giant Hyssop	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple Giant Hyssop	SH	G4	T		Div. 2
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Southern Agrimony	S1?	G5			Div. 2
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Hairy Agrimony	SH	G5			
<i>Agrostis mertensii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Agrostis borealis</i>	Boreal Bentgrass	S1	G5			
<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	Wild Garlic	S1	G5T5	T		
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Siberian Chives	S1	G5			
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i> ssp. <i>crispa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Alnus viridis</i> ssp. <i>crispa</i>	Green Alder	S3	G5T5			
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awn Foxtail	S3	G5			
<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	Water Hemp	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canada Shadbush	SH	G5T5			
<i>Amelanchier intermedia</i>	Swamp Shadbush	SU	GNR			
<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i> Synonym(s): <i>Galearis rotundifolia</i>	Small Round-leaved Orchis	SH	G5			Div. 2
¹ <i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> ssp. <i>champlainensis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Ammophila champlainensis</i> , <i>Calamagrostis breviligulata</i> ssp. <i>champlainensis</i>	Champlain Beach Grass	S1	G2G3Q	E		Div. 1
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Long-headed Thimbleweed	S1S2	G5			
<i>Anemone multifida</i> var. <i>multifida</i>	Early Thimbleweed	S1	G5T5	E		Div. 2
<i>Anthoxanthum monticola</i> ssp. <i>monticola</i> Synonym(s): <i>Hierochloe alpina</i> ssp. <i>orthantha</i>	Alpine Sweet-grass	S1	G5T3T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Anticlea elegans</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i> Synonym(s): <i>Zigadenus elegans</i> ssp. <i>glaucus</i> , <i>Anticlea elegans</i> ssp. <i>glaucus</i> , <i>Anticlea glauca</i>	White Camas	S1	G5T4T5	E		Div. 2

1 Globally rare subspecies of an otherwise introduced (to Vermont) species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Putty-root	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Arabis lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved Rock-cress	S2	G5	T		
<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>	Dwarf Mistletoe	S2S3	G5			
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Arethusa	S1	G5	T		Div. 3(a)
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green Dragon	S2	G5	T		
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i>	Churchmouse Threawn	S1?	G5T5			
<i>Aristida longespica</i> var. <i>geniculata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aristida geniculata</i>	Spiked Grass	S1?	G5T5			
<i>Arnica lanceolata</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Arnica mollis</i> var. <i>petiolaris</i>	New England Arnica	SX	G5T3T4			Div. 1
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	Boreal Wormwood	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>caudata</i>	Beach Wormwood	S1	G5T5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	Blunt-leaved Milkweed	S1	G5	T		
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed	S3	G5			
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> ssp. <i>tuberosa</i>	Butterfly-weed	SH	G5T5	T		
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	S1	G5	E		
<i>Asplenium montanum</i>	Mountain Spleenwort	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ² Synonym(s): <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ssp. <i>trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	S3	G5T5			
<i>Asplenium viride</i> Synonym(s): <i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i>	Green Spleenwort	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i> var. <i>brunetianus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	SH	G5T3			Div. 1
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canada Milk-vetch	S2	G5T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> var. <i>jesupii</i>	Jesup's Milk-vetch	S1	G5T1	E	E	Div. 1
<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> var. <i>minor</i>	Blake's Milk-vetch	S2	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> var. <i>robbinsii</i>	Robbins' Milk-vetch	SX	G5TX			Div. 4
<i>Aureolaria flava</i> var. <i>flava</i>	Smooth False-foxglove	S2	G5T5			
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	Feverweed	S1	G5			
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	Downy False-foxglove	S1	G5			
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild-indigo	SH	G5			
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Yellow Bartonia	S2	G5			

2 *Asplenium quadrivalens* and *Asplenium trichomanes* are now treated as distinct species. In Vermont, *Asplenium quadrivalens*, a tetraploid, is a common species of calcareous boulders and outcrops, while *Asplenium trichomanes*, a diploid, is an uncommon species of noncalcareous substrates.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Betula minor</i>	Dwarf Birch	S1	G4G5Q	E		Div. 2
<i>Betula x raymundii</i> ³	Raymund's birch	SNA	GNA			
<i>Betula x sandbergii</i> ³	Sandberg's Birch	SNA	GNA			
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	Small Beggar-ticks	S3	G5			
<i>Bidens tripartita ssp. comosa</i>	Tufted Beggar-ticks	SU	G5T5			
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i> Synonym(s): <i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	Alpine Smartweed	SX	G5			Div. 2
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Wood-mint	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Blephilia hirsuta var. glabrata</i>	Smooth Wood-mint	SH	G5TH	T		Div. 4
<i>Blephilia hirsuta var. hirsuta</i>	Hairy Wood-mint	S2	G5T5?	T		Div. 2
<i>Blitum capitatum ssp. capitatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Chenopodium capitatum var. capitatum</i>	Strawberry Blite	SH	G5			
<i>Boechera grahamii</i> ⁴	Graham's Rockcress	S2S3	G5			Div. 2
<i>Boechera stricta</i> Synonym(s): <i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Drummond's Rock-cress	S1S2	GNR	E		
<i>Borodinia laevigata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Arabis laevigata, Boechera laevigata</i>	Smooth Rockcress	S2S3	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Borodinia missouriensis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Boechera missouriensis, Arabis missouriensis</i>	Green Rock-cress	S1	G5			Div. 2(a)
<i>Botrychium ascendens</i>	Upswept Moonwort	S1	G4			Div. 1
<i>Botrychium campestre</i>	Prairie Moonwort	S1	G3G4			Div. 1
<i>Botrychium minganense</i>	Mingan Moonwort	SH	G5	E		Div. 4
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sceptridium multifidum</i>	Leathery Grapefern	S3	G5			
<i>Botrychium neolunaria</i> ⁵	Common Moonwort	SH	GNR			Div. 2
<i>Botrychium oneidense</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sceptridium oneidense</i>	Blunt-lobed Grapefern	S1	G4			Div. 2
<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sceptridium rugulosum</i>	Rugulose Grapefern	S1	G3			Div. 1
<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Least Moonwort	S2S3	G5			
<i>Botrychium spathulatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Botrychium dusenii</i>	Spatulate Moonwort	S1	G3			
<i>Botrychium tenebrosum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Botrychium simplex var. tenebrosum</i>	Shade Moonwort	S1	G5T4?			Div. IND

3 One parent, *Betula pumila*, is not known from Vermont but would be considered rare if found.

4 Vermont plants formerly attributed to *Arabis divaricarpa*.

5 The record once treated as *Botrychium lunaria* now appears to be *B. neolunaria*, or possibly *Botrychium onondagense*, from a single incomplete specimen.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreb) Beauv ⁶	Shorthusk	S2S3	G5			
<i>Braya humilis</i> ssp. <i>humilis</i>	Northern Rock-cress	S1	G5T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Wild Chess	S2	G5			
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. ⁷ <i>langsдорffii</i>	Langsdorf's Bluejoint	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. ⁷ <i>macouniana</i>	Short-flower Bluejoint	SH	G5T4T5			Div. IND
<i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i>	Pickering's Reed-grass	S1	G5	E		
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Calamagrostis inexpansa</i>	Bentgrass	S1	G5T5	E		Div. 2(a)
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> ssp. <i>stricta</i> ⁸ Synonym(s): <i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>	Northern Reedgrass	SNA	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Northern Water-starwort	SH	G5			Div. 4
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i> Synonym(s): <i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> ssp. <i>heterophylla</i>	Large Water-starwort	S2	G5T5			
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> var. <i>tuberosus</i>	Tuberous Grass-pink	S3	G5T5			
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> var. <i>americana</i> Synonym(s): <i>Calypso bulbosa</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	Fairy Slipper	SH	G5T5	T		Div. 3(a)
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> ssp. <i>fraterniflora</i> Synonym(s): <i>Calystegia sepium</i> var. <i>fraterniflora</i>	Twin-flower Hedge Bindweed	S3?	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> ssp. <i>spithamea</i>	Low Bindweed	S2	G4G5T4T5	T		Div. 2(a)
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Spring Cress	S1	G5			
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf Toothwort	S3	G5			
<i>Cardamine dentata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	Cuckoo Flower	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Cardamine maxima</i>	Large Toothwort	S2S3	G5			
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> var. <i>arenicola</i>	Small-flower Bitter-cress	S2	G5T5			
<i>Carex aestivalis</i>	Summer Sedge	S3	G4			
<i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>albicans</i>	Whitetinge Sedge	S1	G5T5			
<i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>emmonsii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Carex emmonsii</i>	Emmon's Sedge	S1	G5T5			
<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>	Foxtail Sedge	S1	G5			Div. 2

6 Excluding *Brachyelytrum aristosum* Michx. Trel. in Branner & Coville.

7 Regionally rare varieties of an otherwise common native species.

8 Based on one historical specimen questionably collected in Vermont.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Carex aquatilis ssp. altior</i>	Water Sedge	S3	G5TU			
<i>Carex arcta</i>	Contracted Sedge	S1	G5	E		
<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	Hay Sedge	S3	G5			
<i>Carex atherodes</i>	Awned Sedge	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Carex atlantica var. atlantica</i>	Atlantic Sedge	S1	G5T5			
<i>Carex atlantica var. capillacea</i> Synonym(s): <i>Carex atlantica ssp. capillacea</i>	Howe's Sedge	S1	G5T5?			
<i>Carex atratifformis</i>	Blackish Sedge	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Carex backii</i>	Back's Sedge	S3	G5			
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Sedge	SH	G5			Div. 2
<i>Carex bigelowii ssp. bigelowii</i>	Bigelow's Sedge	S1	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Fescue Sedge	S3	G5			
<i>Carex bushii</i>	Bush's Sedge	S1	G4			Div. 2(a)
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's Sedge	S1	G5	E		
<i>Carex capillaris ssp. capillaris</i>	Capillary Sedge	S1	G5T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>	Creeping Sedge	S1	G5	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	Northeastern Sedge	S2S3	G4G5			
<i>Carex cumulata</i>	Clustered Sedge	S1	G4G5			
<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' Sedge	S1	G4			Div. 2
<i>Carex echinodes</i> Synonym(s): <i>Carex tenera var. echinodes</i>	Urchin Sedge	S1	G5TNR			
<i>Carex exilis</i>	Bog Sedge	S2	G5			
<i>Carex foenea</i> ⁹	Bronze Sedge	S2	G5	E		
<i>Carex formosa</i>	Handsome Sedge	S3	G4			
<i>Carex garberi</i>	Garber's Sedge	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Flaccid Sedge	SH	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender Sedge	S1	G5?			Div. 2
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's Sedge	S3	G4G5			
<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>	Hitchcock's Sedge	S3	G5			
<i>Carex houghtoniana</i>	Houghton's Sedge	S1	G5	E		
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	Smooth Sedge	S2	G5			
<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	Shore Sedge	S3	G5			

⁹ *Carex siccata* is the currently accepted name for what was called *Carex foenea* in older manuals. *Carex foenea* is the currently accepted name for what was called *Carex aenea* in older manuals.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Carex livida</i>	Pale Sedge	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Carex longii</i>	Greenish-white Sedge	SH	G5			
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	False Hop Sedge	S2	G4			
<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i>	Fernald's Sedge	S1	G5			
<i>Carex michauxiana</i>	Michaux Sedge	S2	G5			
<i>Carex molesta</i>	Troublesome Sedge	S1	G4			Div. 2
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>enervis</i>	Nerveless Muehlenberg Sedge	S1	G5T5	T		Div. 3(b)
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>	Muehlenberg's Sedge	S2	G5T5	T		
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Black Sedge	S1	G5			
<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>	Few-fruited Sedge	S1	G4G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	Few-seeded Sedge	S2S3	G5			
<i>Carex prairea</i>	Prairie Sedge	S3	G5			
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	False Cyperus Sedge	S3	G5			
<i>Carex richardsonii</i>	Richardson's Sedge	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Beaked Sedge	S1?	G5			Div. 2
<i>Carex schweinitzii</i>	Schweinitz's Sedge	S2	G3G4			Div. 1
<i>Carex scirpoidea</i> ssp. <i>scirpoidea</i>	Scirpus-like Sedge	S2	G5T5			Div. 2(a)
¹⁰ <i>Carex siccata</i>	Hay Sedge	S1	G5	E		
<i>Carex sterilis</i>	Dioecious Sedge	S1	G4G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Carex tenuiflora</i>	Thin-flowered Sedge	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Carex tinctoria</i>	Tinged Sedge	SU	G4G5			
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>	Hairy Sedge	S3	G4			
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cat-tail Sedge	S2S3	G5			
¹¹ <i>Carex umbellata</i> Schkuhr ex Willd Synonym(s): <i>Carex abdita</i>	Hidden Sedge	SU	G5			
<i>Carex vaginata</i>	Sheathed Sedge	S1	G5	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Carex wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's Sedge	S1	G4G5			
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's Sedge	SH	G5			Div. 2
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	S2	G5			
¹² <i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut	S3	G3			

10 *Carex siccata* is the currently accepted name for what was called *Carex foenea* in older manuals. *Carex foenea* is the currently accepted name for what was called *Carex aenea* in older manuals.

11 Not including *Carex tonsa* (Fern.) Bickn.

12 Only tracking native populations that include healthy, mature individuals.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Castilleja septentrionalis</i>	Pale Painted-cup	S1	G5	T		Div. 2(a)
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Ceanothus ovatus</i>	Prairie Redroot	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American Bittersweet	S3	G5			Div. IND
<i>Cerastium nutans ssp. nutans</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cerastium nutans var. nutans</i>	Nodding Chickweed	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	Prickly Hornwort	S2S3	G4			
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans var. nictitans</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cassia nictitans</i>	Wild Sensitive Plant	S2	G5T5			
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri var. bushianum</i> ¹³	Bush's Goosefoot	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri var. macrocalycium</i> ¹³	Coastal Pit-seeded Goosefoot	SU	G5T4			
<i>Chenopodium foggii</i>	Fogg's Goosefoot	S1	G2G3			Div. 1
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted Wintergreen	S3	G5			
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	S1	G5			
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>	Bog-rush	S2S3	G5			
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia Spring Beauty	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Clematis occidentalis ssp. occidentalis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Clematis occidentalis var. occidentalis</i> , <i>Clematis verticillaris</i>	Purple Clematis	S3	G5T5			
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coastal Sweet-pepperbush	SU	G5			
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> Synonym(s): <i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Long-bract Green Orchis	S2S3	G5			
<i>Coleataenia rigidula ssp. rigidula</i> ¹⁴ Synonym(s): <i>Sorengia longifolia ssp. rigidula</i>	Redtop Panic-grass	S2S3	G5TNR			
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Collinsia	SH	G5			Div. 4
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Horse-balm	S2	G5			
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Hemlock-Parsley	S3	G5			
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	Oak-drops	S3	G5			
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza var. odontorhiza</i>	Autumn Coral-root	S2	G5T5	T		
<i>Cornus florida</i> Synonym(s): <i>Benthamidia florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	S1	G5	T		
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Golden Corydalis	S2	G5	T		Div. 2

13 *Chenopodium berlandieri var. bushianum* is rare native variety. *Chenopodium berlandieri var. macrocalycium* is rare and unresolved. *Chenopodium berlandieri var. zschackei* is a rare exotic variety.

14 *Coleataenia rigidula* (Bosc ex Nees) LeBlond in Gilman (2015). *Sorengia longifolia ssp. rigidula* in Haines (2011). Once included in *Panicum agrostoides*.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	S2S3	G5			
<i>Crassula aquatica</i> Synonym(s): <i>Tillaea aquatica</i>	Pygmyweed	SH	G5			
<i>Crataegus biltmoreana</i>	Biltmore Hawthorn	S1	G5			
<i>Crataegus boyntonii</i>	Stinking Hawthorn	SH	GNR			Div. 4
<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i>	Brainerd's Hawthorn	SU	G5			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i> var. <i>chrysoarpa</i>	Fireberry Hawthorn	S3?	G5TNR			
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i> var. <i>praecox</i>	Precocious Hawthorn	SU	G4G5Q			Div. 4
<i>Crataegus coccinioides</i>	Kansas Hawthorn	SU	G4?Q			
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn	S3	G5			
<i>Crataegus dissona</i>	Northern Hawthorn	SH	G5TNR			
<i>Crataegus dodgei</i>	Dodge's Hawthorn	S1	G4			Div. 4
<i>Crataegus faxonii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i> var. <i>faxonii</i>	Faxon's Hawthorn	SU	G5			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus flavida</i>	Yellow Hawthorn	SU	GNR			
<i>Crataegus fluviatilis</i>	River Hawthorn	SU	G3G4Q			
<i>Crataegus ideae</i>	Concord Hawthorn	SH	GHQ			
<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>intricata</i>	Intricate Hawthorn	S1	GNRTNR			
<i>Crataegus irrasa</i> var. <i>blanchardii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i> var. <i>blanchardii</i>	Blanchard's Hawthorn	SU	G5TNR			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus irrasa</i> var. <i>irrasa</i>	Zigzag Hawthorn	S1	GNR			
<i>Crataegus jesupii</i>	Jesup's Hawthorn	SH	G4G5			
<i>Crataegus kennedyi</i> ¹⁵ Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus x kennedyi</i>	Kennedy's Hawthorn	SH	GNA			Div. 4
<i>Crataegus lucorum</i>	Grove Hawthorn	SU	G4?			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus macracantha</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> ¹⁶	Western Long-spine Hawthorn	SU	G5TNR			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus oakesiana</i>	Oakes' Hawthorn	S1S2	GNR			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus populnea</i>	Poplar Hawthorn	S1	GNRQ			Div. 2
<i>Crataegus scabrída</i> var. <i>asperifolia</i> Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus asperifolia</i>	Rough-leaf Hawthorn	SH	G5?TNR			Div. IND
<i>Crataegus scabrída</i> var. <i>cyclophylla</i> Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus cyclophylla</i>	Round-leaf Hawthorn	SH	G5?TNR			Div. IND

15 In Gilman (2015) as *Crataegus brainerdii* x *pruinosa*.

16 Regionally rare variety of an otherwise common native species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Crataegus scabrida</i> var. <i>egglestonii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus egglestonii</i>	Eggleston's Hawthorn	SU	G5?TNR			Div. IND
<i>Crataegus scabrida</i> var. <i>scabrida</i>	Harsh Hawthorn	SU	G5?TNR			Div. IND
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i> var. <i>pisifera</i> Synonym(s): <i>Crataegus pisifera</i>	Pea Hawthorn	S1	G5TNR			Div. 4
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i> var. <i>succulenta</i>	Fleshy Hawthorn	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Crepidomanes intricatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Trichomanes intricatum</i>	Weft Fern	S3	G4G5			Div. 2
<i>Crocianthemum bicknellii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	Plains Frostweed	S2	G5	T		
<i>Crocianthemum canadense</i> Synonym(s): <i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Canada Frostweed	S2S3	G5			
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	Rattlebox	S1	G5	T		
<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i>	Fragile Rockbrake	S3	G5			Div. 2
<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i>	Buttonbush Dodder	S1	G5			
<i>Cuscuta saururi</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> var. <i>latiflora</i>	Broad-flower Dodder	SU	G5T5?Q			Div. IND
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> var. <i>boreale</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cynoglossum boreale</i> , <i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> ssp. <i>boreale</i> , <i>Andersonglossum boreale</i>	Northern Wild Comfrey	S1	G5T4T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Cyperus dentatus</i>	Toothed Flat-Sedge	S3	G4			
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	Low Flatsedge	S1	G5?	E		
¹⁷ <i>Cyperus engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's Flatsedge	S2S3	G4Q			Div. IND
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Red-root Flatsedge	S3	G5			
<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	Houghton's Flatsedge	S2	G4?	T		Div. 2(a)
¹⁷ <i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Rusty Flatsedge	S1	GNR			Div. IND
<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>	Ram's Head Lady's-slipper	S1	G3	T		Div. 1
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>makasin</i>	Least Yellow Lady's-slipper	S2S3	G5T4T5			Div. 2
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cypripedium pubescens</i> , <i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Large Yellow Lady's-slipper	S3	G5T5			
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Showy Lady's-slipper	S3	G4G5			
<i>Cystopteris laurentiana</i>	Laurentian Bladder Fern	S1	G3			Div. 1

¹⁷ *Cyperus engelmannii* was recently split from *C. odoratus*, and both species are present in Vermont.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> var. <i>brachycarpa</i>	Tansy Mustard	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>	Large-bracted Tick-trefoil	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled Tick-trefoil	S3	G5			
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Perplexed Tick-trefoil	S2S3	G5			
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	Prostrate Tick-trefoil	S1	G5	T		
<i>Diapensia lapponica</i> ssp. <i>lapponica</i>	Diapensia	S1	G5	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Dichanthelium columbianum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Panicum columbianum</i> , <i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> ssp. <i>columbianum</i>	Columbian Rosette-grass	S3	G5T5			
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> var. <i>dichotomum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> ssp. <i>dichotomum</i> , <i>Panicum dichotomum</i> var. <i>dichotomum</i>	Cypress Witchgrass	S3	G5T5			
¹⁸ <i>Dichanthelium languidum</i>	Weak Panic-grass	SH	GNR			
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> ssp. <i>scribnerianum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i>	Few-flowered Panic-grass	S2	G5T5			
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> Synonym(s): <i>Panicum sphaerocarpon</i>	Spherical Panic-grass	S1	G5			
¹⁹ <i>Dichanthelium subvillosum</i>	Soft-hair Panic-grass	SH	GNRQ			
<i>Dichanthelium xanthophysum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Panicum xanthophysum</i>	Yellow Panic-grass	S3	G5			
<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>	Northern Ground-cedar	S1S2	G5			
<i>Diphasiastrum sabinifolium</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lycopodium sabinifolium</i> , <i>Diphasiastrum x sabinifolium</i>	Ground-fir	S1	G4			
<i>Draba arabisans</i>	Rock Draba	S2S3	G4G5			Div. 2(a)
<i>Draba cana</i> Synonym(s): <i>Draba lanceolata</i> , <i>Draba breweri</i> var. <i>cana</i>	Hoary Draba	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Draba glabella</i>	Smooth Draba	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	American Dragonhead	SH	G5	T		Div. 4
<i>Dryocallis arguta</i> Synonym(s): <i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall Cinquefoil	S3	G5			
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> ssp. <i>brittonii</i>	Male Fern	S2	G5T4?	T		Div. 2
<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i>	Fragrant Fern	S2	G5			
<i>Elatine americana</i> Synonym(s): <i>Elatine triandra</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American Waterwort	SH	G4			Div. 2

18 Based on a specimen that is apparently missing. Uncertain if present.

19 For description, see [Thomas, J.R. 2015. Revision of *Dichanthelium* sect. *Lanuginosa* \(Poaceae\). Phytoneuron 2015-50: 1-58.](#)

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Elatine minima</i>	Small Waterwort	S1	G5			
<i>Eleocharis aestuum</i>	Tidal Spikerush	S1	G3			Div. 1
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> var. <i>compressa</i>	Flat-stem Spikerush	SH	GNRT4			Div. 4
<i>Eleocharis diandra</i>	Wright's Spikerush	S2	G2			Div. 1
<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> var. <i>olivacea</i> Synonym(s): <i>Eleocharis olivacea</i>	Olive Spikerush	S1	G5			
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	Matted Spikerush	S3	G5			
<i>Eleocharis nitida</i>	Slender Spikerush	SH	G4			Div. 2
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	Ovate Spikerush	S3	G5			Div. IND
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> Synonym(s): <i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Spikerush	S2	G5	T		
<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i>	Robbins Spikerush	S1	G4G5			
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Nuttall Waterweed	S3	G5			
<i>Elymus macgregorii</i> var. <i>hirsutispiculus</i>	MacGregor's Hairy Wild Rye	SH	G5TNRQ			Div. 2
<i>Elymus macgregorii</i> var. <i>macgregorii</i>	MacGregor's Wild Rye	SH	G5TNR			Div. 2
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i>	Slender Wheatgrass	S3	G5			
<i>Elymus villosus</i> var. <i>arkansanus</i>	Southern Wild-rye	SH	G5TNR			Div. IND
<i>Elymus villosus</i> var. <i>villosus</i>	Hairy Wild-rye	S1	G5TNR			Div. IND
<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>	Wild-rye	S3	G4G5			
<i>Empetrum atropurpureum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Empetrum eamesii</i> ssp. <i>atropurpureum</i>	Purple Crowberry	S1	G5			
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Black Crowberry	S1	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willow-herb	S1S2	G5			
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	S2S3	G5	T		
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Meadow Horsetail	S3	G5			
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Lace Love-grass	SH	G5			
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Frank's Love-grass	S3	G5			
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Creeping Love-grass	S3	G5			
<i>Erigeron hyssopifolius</i>	Hyssop-leaved Fleabane	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> var. ²⁰ <i>provancheri</i>	Provancher's Dwarf Fleabane	S1	G5T3			Div. 1

²⁰ Regionally rare variety of an otherwise common native species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> ssp. ²¹ <i>angustifolium</i>	Tall Cotton-grass	SNA	G5T5			
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Slender Cotton-grass	S2	G5			
<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i>	Rough Cotton-grass	S1S2	G5			
<i>Erythranthe moschata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Musk Flower	S3	G5			Div. 2
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Sessile-leaved Boneset	S1	G5	E		
<i>Euphorbia glyptosperma</i>	Rib-seed Spurge	S3?	G5			Div. IND
<i>Euphorbia nutans</i> Synonym(s): <i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	Nodding Spurge	S1?	G5			Div. IND
<i>Eurybia radula</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster radula</i>	Rough-leaved Aster	S2	G5			
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe-pye Weed	SU	G5			
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. ²² <i>holzingeri</i>	Sweet Joe-pye Weed	SU	G5T5			
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>	Sweet Joe-pye Weed	S2S3	G5T5			
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i> ssp. <i>brachyphylla</i>	Shortleaf Fescue	S1?	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>pruinosa</i> ²³	Coastal Red Fescue	SH	G5TNR			
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>vallicola</i> ²³	Montane Red Fescue	SH	G5TNR			
<i>Festuca saximontana</i> var. <i>saximontana</i>	Mountain Fescue	S1?	G5T5			
<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i>	Autumn Fimbristylis	S1?	G5	E		
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	False Mermaid-weed	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Galium boreale</i> ssp. <i>septentrionale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	S3	G5TNR			
<i>Galium brevipes</i>	Limestone Swamp Bedstraw	SH	G4?			Div. 4
<i>Galium kamtschaticum</i>	Boreal Bedstraw	S3	G5			
<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	Bog Bedstraw	S1	G5	T		Div. 3(b)
<i>Galium obtusum</i> ssp. <i>obtusum</i>	Large Marsh Bedstraw	S2S3	G5T4			
<i>Galium pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	Hairy Bedstraw	S1	G5T5?			
<i>Galium trifidum</i> ssp. <i>trifidum</i>	Small Bedstraw	S3	G5T5			

21 Based on a single historical specimen not certainly collected in Vermont.

22 Based on one specimen with questionable identification. Uncertain if present.

23 Other subspecies are considered introduced in Vermont.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Fringe-top Closed Gentian	S2	G5?	T		Div. 2
<i>Gentianella amarella ssp. acuta</i>	Felwort	SH	G5T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff Gentian	S1	G5	T		
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed Gentian	S3	G5			
<i>Geocaulon lividum</i>	Northern Toadflax	SX	G5			
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell Northern Crane's-bill	S3	G5			
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Crane's-bill	SH	G5			
<i>Geum vernum</i>	Spring Avens	S1	G5			Div. 4
<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i>	Sharp Manna-grass	S1	G5	E		
<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	Eastern Manna-grass	S2	G5			
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Giant Rattlesnake-plantain	SH	G5			Div. 2
<i>Graphephorum melicoides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Trisetum melicoides</i>	Purple False Oats	SH	G4G5			
<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	Golden Pert	S3	G5			
<i>Gymnocarpium jessoense ssp. parvulum</i> ²⁴	Northern Oak Fern	SNA	G5T4T5			Div. 4
<i>Hackelia deflexa ssp. americana</i>	Nodding Stickseed	S1	G5T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Halenia deflexa ssp. deflexa</i>	Spurred Gentian	S1	G5T5			
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	Rough False Pennyroyal	S3?	G5			
<i>Hedysarum alpinum var. americanum</i>	Alpine Sweet-broom	S1	G5T5?			
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	S2	G5			
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Harsh Sunflower	S2S3	G5	T		
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides var. helianthoides</i> ²⁵	Ox-eye	SH	G5T5			
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	Umbellate Hawkweed	SU	G5			Div. 2
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake Hawkweed	S3	G5			
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's-tail	S1	G5	E		
<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Glade Fern	S3	G5			
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Longleaf Bluet	S2	G5			
<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i>	Golden-heather	SH	G4			

24 Based on a single historical specimen not certainly collected in Vermont.

25 Rare native variety of an otherwise introduced (to Vermont) species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> ssp. <i>tomentosa</i>	Beach Heather	S1	G5	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> ssp. <i>americanus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Humulus lupulus</i> var. <i>lupuloides</i> , <i>Humulus americanus</i>	Wild Hop	SU	G5T5			
<i>Huperzia appressa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Huperzia appalachiana</i>	Mountain Fir Clubmoss	S2	G5			Div. IND
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	Green Violet	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Golden-seal	S1	G3G4	E		Div. 2
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Broad-leaved Waterleaf	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>	Great St. John's-wort	S2	G4	T		
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	Orange-grass St. John's-wort	S2	G5			
<i>Hypopitys lanuginosa</i>	Red Pine-sap	SU	G5			Div. IND
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Star Grass	SH	G5			
<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Smooth Holly	S1	G4G5			
<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's Quillwort	S1	G4	T		
<i>Isoetes lacustris</i> Synonym(s): <i>Isoetes macrospora</i>	Lake Quillwort	S2	G5			
<i>Isoetes septentrionalis</i> ²⁶	River-bank Quillwort	S2	GNR			
<i>Isoetes tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Quillwort	S1	G4G5			
<i>Isoetes viridimontana</i>	Green Mountain Quillwort	S1	G1	E		
<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	Small Whorled Pogonia	S1	G2G3	E	T	Div. 1
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Large Whorled Pogonia	S2	G5	T		
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> ²⁷	Butternut	S3?	G3			
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Tapering Rush	S1	G5			
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Juncus alpinus</i>	Alpine Rush	S2	G5			
<i>Juncus anthelatus</i>	Greater Poverty Rush	S1?	GNR			
<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i>	Broad-head Rush	S3	G5			
<i>Juncus greenei</i>	Greene's Rush	S2	G5	E		
<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	Grass Rush	S3	G5			
<i>Juncus militaris</i>	Soldier Rush	S1	G5	E		

26 Includes all of what Vermont formerly called *Isoetes riparia* (var. *canadensis*).

27 Only tracking native populations that still include healthy, mature individuals.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Juncus secundus</i>	Secund Rush	S1	G5?	E		
<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i>	Woodland Rush	S1	G5			
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Rush	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Juncus trifidus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	Highland Rush	S1S2	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Juncus vaseyi</i>	Vasey Rush	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping Juniper	S1	G5	T		Div. 3(b)
<i>Justicia americana</i>	Common Water-willow	SX	G5			Div. 4
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	S3	G5			
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	Dwarf Dandelion	SU	G5			
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	Hairy Lettuce	S1S2	G5?	T		Div. IND
<i>Lathyrus japonicus var. maritimus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lathyrus maritimus</i>	Beach Pea	S2	G5T5	T		
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Pale Vetchling	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	Marsh Vetchling	S2	G5	T		
<i>Lechea maritima var. maritima</i>	Beach Pinweed	S1	G5T5?			
<i>Lechea minor</i>	Lesser Pinweed	SH	G5			Div. IND
<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	Hairy Pinweed	S1	G5	E		
<i>Lemna perpusilla</i>	Minute Duckweed	SH	G5			Div. IND
<i>Lemna turionifera</i>	Turion Duckweed	SU	G5			Div. IND
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-head Bush-clover	S3	G5			
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> ²⁸	Violet Bush-clover	S1	G5	T		
<i>Lespedeza hirta ssp. hirta</i>	Hairy Bush-clover	S1	G5T5	T		
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	Trailing Bush-clover	S1	G5			
<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i>	Tall Bush-clover	SH	G4?			
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i> (L.) Pers. ²⁸	Violet Bush-clover	S2S3	G5			
<i>Leucophysalis grandiflora</i> Synonym(s): <i>Physalis grandiflora</i>	Large White-flowered Ground-cherry	SH	G4?			Div. 4
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Wood Lily	S3	G5			
<i>Linum medium</i>	Stiff Yellow Flax	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Linum striatum</i>	Ridged Yellow Flax	SU	G5			
<i>Linum sulcatum var. sulcatum</i>	Grooved Yellowflax	SH	G5T5			Div. 2

²⁸ *Lespedeza frutescens*, the currently accepted name, is synonymous with *Lespedeza violacea* of authors other than (L.) Pers. *Lespedeza violacea* (L.) Pers. was formerly known as *L.intermedia* (S. Watts) Britton.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Lily-leaved Twayblade	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	S1	G5	E		
<i>Littorella americana</i>	American Shore-grass	S2	G5			
<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i>	Hairy Honeysuckle	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i>	Swamp Fly-honeysuckle	S2	G5			
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> var. <i>sempervirens</i>	Trumpet Honeysuckle	S1?	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Lonicera villosa</i>	Mountain Fly-honeysuckle	S3	G5			
<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>	Many-fruited False-loosestrife	S1	G4	E		Div. 2
<i>Lupinus perennis</i> ssp. <i>perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	S1	G5T4?	E		Div. 3(a)
<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Rush	S2S3	G5			
<i>Luzula spicata</i>	Spiked Wood-rush	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lycopodium appressum</i>	Slender Bog-clubmoss	SH	G5			
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> ssp. <i>laurentianus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lycopus laurentianus</i> , <i>Lycopus americanus</i> var. <i>laurentianus</i>	St. Lawrence Water-horehound	S2?	G3Q			
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia Bugleweed	S3	G5			
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>	Climbing Fern	S1	G4	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> ssp. <i>hybrida</i>	Lance-leaved Loosestrife	S1	G5			
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> ssp. <i>alatum</i>	Winged-loosestrife	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Malaxis bayardii</i> ²⁹	Bayard's Adder's-mouth	SNA	G1G2			Div. 1
<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> var. <i>brachypoda</i> Synonym(s): <i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> ssp. <i>brachypoda</i> , <i>Malaxis brachypoda</i>	White Adder's-mouth	S2S3	G5T4T5	T		Div. 2(a)
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Green Adder's-mouth	S2	G5			
<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i> Synonym(s): <i>Mononeuria groenlandica</i> , <i>Arenaria groenlandica</i>	Mountain Sandwort	S1	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Minuartia marcescens</i> Synonym(s): <i>Arenaria marcescens</i> , <i>Cherleria marcescens</i>	Marcescent Sandwort	S1	G3	T		Div. 1
<i>Minuartia rubella</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sabulina rubella</i> , <i>Arenaria rubella</i>	Marble Sandwort	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Sandwort	S2	G5			Div. 2

29 Based on one historical specimen with questionable ID.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted Horsemint	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Nimble-will	S3	G5			
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	Sprout Muhly	S2	G5			
<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	Woodland Muhly	S1	G5			
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	Slender Muhly	S3	G5			
<i>Muhlenbergia uniflora</i>	Fall Dropseed Muhly	S3	G5			
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Smaller Forget-me-not	S2S3	G5			
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Spring Forget-me-not	S1S2	G5			
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	Water Milfoil	S2S3	G5			
<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	Farwell's Water-milfoil	S2S3	G5			
<i>Myriophyllum humile</i>	Low Water-milfoil	S1S2	G5			
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Water-milfoil	S2S3	G5			
<i>Nabalus boottii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Prenanthes boottii</i>	Boott's Rattlesnake-root	S1	G2	E		Div. 1
<i>Nabalus racemosus</i>	Glaucous Rattlesnake-root	SU	G5			
<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Slender Naiad	S2	G5?			
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> ssp. <i>guadalupensis</i>	Guadalupe Naiad	S2	G5T5			
<i>Neottia auriculata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Listera auriculata</i>	Auricled Twayblade	S1	G3G4	E		Div. 1
<i>Neottia bifolia</i> Synonym(s): <i>Listera australis</i>	Southern Twayblade	S1	G4	E		Div. 2
<i>Neottia convallarioides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Listera convallarioides</i>	Broadleaf Twayblade	S3?	G5			
<i>Neottia cordata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Listera cordata</i>	Heartleaf Twayblade	S2S3	G5			
<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>	Small Yellow Pond-Lily	S3	G5T4T5			
<i>Nymphaea leibergii</i>	Dwarf Water-lily	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Nymphoides cordata</i>	Smaller Floating-Heart	S3	G5			
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum or Tupelo	S3	G5			
<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster nemoralis</i>	Bog Aster	S2	G5			

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Oenothera nutans</i>	Nodding Evening-primrose	SH	G4			Div. 4
<i>Oenothera villosa ssp. villosa</i>	Hairy Evening-primrose	SU	G5T5			
<i>Oligoneuron album</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster ptarmicoides</i> , <i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	Snowy Aster	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Omalotheca sylvatica</i> Synonym(s): <i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i>	Woodland Cudweed	S2?	G4G5	E		
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Northern Adder's-tongue	S1	G4			Div. 3(a)
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i> Synonym(s): <i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	Mountain Sweet-cicely	SH	G5			
<i>Osmorhiza depauperata</i>	Blunt-fruited Sweet-cicely	SH	G5			Div. 4
³⁰ <i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood-sorrel	SNA	G5			Div. 2
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	American Ginseng	S3	G3G4			Div. 1
<i>Panicum flexile</i>	Stiff Witch-grass	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Panicum philadelphicum ssp. philadelphicum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Panicum philadelphicum var. philadelphicum</i>	Philadelphia Panic-grass	S1	G5?			
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	S3	G5			
<i>Parathelypteris simulata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Thelypteris simulata</i> , <i>Coryphopteris simulata</i>	Massachusetts Fern	S2	G4G5			
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	Smooth Forked Chickweed	S1	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Paronychia fastigiata var. fastigiata</i>	Hairy Forked Chickweed	SU	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Paspalum setaceum var. muhlenbergii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i>	Slender Paspalum	S3	G5TNR			
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>	Purple-stem Cliff-brake	S3	G5			
<i>Pellaea glabella ssp. glabella</i>	Smooth Cliff-brake	S3	G5T5			
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrowleaf	S3	G5			
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beardtongue	S3	G4			
<i>Persicaria careyi</i> Synonym(s): <i>Polygonum careyi</i>	Carey's Smartweed	S1	G4			
<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Mild Water-pepper	S3	G5			
<i>Petasites frigidus var. palmatus</i>	Sweet Coltsfoot	S2	G5T5	T		

30 Based on historical specimen and reports that were never fully verified.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i> Synonym(s): <i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad Beech-fern	S2S3	G5			
<i>Phragmites americanus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Phragmites australis ssp. americanus</i>	American Reed	S1S2	G5T5			Div. IND
<i>Physalis grisea</i>	Strawberry-tomato	S1?	G5?			
<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>	Smooth Ground-cherry	S1	G5T4T5			
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> ssp. <i>virginiana</i> ³¹	Obedient Plant	S2	G5T5	T		
<i>Pilea fontana</i>	Black-seeded Clearweed	S2S3	G5			Div. IND
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Butterwort	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack Pine	SH	G5	T		
<i>Piptatheropsis pungens</i> Synonym(s): <i>Oryzopsis pungens</i> , <i>Piptatherum pungens</i>	Slender Mountain-rice	S2	G5	T		
<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i> var. <i>blephariglottis</i>	White-fringed Orchid	S2	G5T4T5			
<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	Tubercled Orchid	S2	G4?T4Q	T		
<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	Hooker's Orchid	S1	G4	T		
<i>Platanthera huronensis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Platanthera hyperborea</i> var. <i>huronensis</i>	Huron Orchid	S2S3	G5T5?			Div. IND
<i>Platanthera macrophylla</i>	Large Roundleaf Orchid	S1S2	G5T4			
<i>Platanthera obtusata</i> ssp. <i>obtusata</i>	Small Bog Orchid	S1	G5T5			
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Roundleaf Orchid	S1	G5T5			
<i>Poa flexuosa</i> ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i> Synonym(s): <i>Poa fernaldiana</i> , <i>Poa laxa</i> ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i>	Wavy Bluegrass	SH	GNRT3			Div. 1
<i>Poa glauca</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Glaucous Bluegrass	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Poa interior</i>	Inland Bluegrass	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>agassizensis</i> ³²	Agassiz Kentucky Bluegrass	SH	G5TNR			Div. 2
<i>Poa saltuensis</i> ssp. <i>languida</i> Synonym(s): <i>Poa languida</i>	Lax Bluegrass	S1S2	G5T4Q			Div. 2
<i>Poa saltuensis</i> ssp. <i>saltuensis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Poa saltuensis</i>	Drooping Bluegrass	S3	G5T5			
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	May-apple	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i>	Riverweed	S1	G5			
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Rose Pogonia	S3	G5			

31 Only Lake Champlain populations are believed to be native. Other populations not tracked in Natural Heritage Database.

32 Rare, possibly native subspecies of an otherwise common exotic species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>	Eastern Jacob's Ladder	S2	G3G4	T		Div. 1
<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Racemed Milkwort	S2	G5			
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Field Milkwort	S3	G5			
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca Snakeroot	S2S3	G4G5			
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> ³³	Whorled Milkwort	S2	G5			Div. 2
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Common Solomon's-seal	S1	G5			
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' Knotweed	S2	G5	E		
<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	Erect Knotweed	SH	G5			Div. IND
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	Slender Knotweed	S1	G5			
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	White-flowered Leafcup	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Potamogeton bicupulatus</i>	Snail-seed Pondweed	S2	G4			
<i>Potamogeton confervoides</i>	Tuckerman's Pondweed	S2	G5			
<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>	Fries' Pondweed	S3	G5			
<i>Potamogeton hillii</i>	Hill's Pondweed	S3	G3			Div. 1
<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	Blunt-leaf Pondweed	S3	G5			
<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i>	Straight-leaf Pondweed	S2S3	G5			
<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>	Vasey's Pondweed	S2	G4			
<i>Potentilla litoralis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i> var. <i>pectinata</i>	Northern Cinquefoil	SX	G5	E		
<i>Primula mistassinica</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	S1	G5	T		Div. 3(b)
<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>	Marsh Mermaid-weed	S2S3	G5			
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	S1	G5	T		
<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	Low Sand Cherry	S2	G5T5			
<i>Prunus susquehanae</i> Synonym(s): <i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>cuneata</i> , <i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>susquehanae</i> , <i>Prunus cuneata</i>	Susquehanna Sand Cherry	S1	G5T4T5	E		
<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	Pinedrops	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> var. <i>incanum</i>	Hoary Mountain-mint	S1	G5T5	E		
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Blunt Mountain-mint	S1	G5			
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> var. <i>verticillatum</i>	Whorled Mountain-mint	S2S3	G5T5			
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> ssp. <i>asarifolia</i>	Bog Wintergreen	S2	G5T5	T		

33 *Polygala verticillata* var. *ambigua* was previously listed as regionally rare (Flora Conservanda Div. 2). Both *Polygala verticillata* var. *ambigua* and var. *verticillata* have been subsumed into *Polygala verticillata*.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Synonym(s): <i>Pyrola virens</i>	Green-flower Shinleaf	S1S2	G5			
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Pyrola	S1	G5	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	S1	G5			
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Scrub Oak	S1	G5	E		
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Yellow Oak	S3	G5			
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Dwarf Chinquapin Oak	S1	G5	E		
<i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny Crowfoot	S2	G4	T		
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Early Buttercup	SH	G5			
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	Yellow Water-buttercup	S3	G5			
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>hispidus</i>	Bristly Buttercup	S1	G5T5			Div. IND
<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> ³⁴	Long-beak White Water-buttercup	S3?	GNR			
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	Bristly Crowfoot	S3	G5			
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> var. <i>sceleratus</i>	Cursed Crowfoot	S3	G5T5			
<i>Ranunculus subrigidus</i> ³⁴	Stiff White Water-buttercup	S1?	G5			
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> ³⁴	Northeastern White Water-buttercup	S3?	G5			
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Virginia Meadow-beauty	S1	G5	T		
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot	S1	G5	T		Div. 3(b)
<i>Rhododendron lapponicum</i>	Lapland Rosebay	S1?	G5			Div. 2
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Great Laurel	S2	G5	T		Div. 3(b)
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i>	Pinxter-flower	S1?	G5			
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> var. <i>aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	S3	G5T5			
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i>	Capillary Beak-rush	S1	G4G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i>	Brown Beak-Rush	S3	G4G5			
<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>	Appalachian Gooseberry	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Rorippa aquatica</i> Synonym(s): <i>Armoracia aquatica</i> , <i>Armoracia lacustris</i> , <i>Neobeckia aquatica</i>	Lake-cress	S1	G4?	T		Div. 2
<i>Rosa acicularis</i> ssp. <i>sayi</i>	Needle-spine Rose	S1	G5T5	E		Div. 2

34 *Ranunculus aquatilis* var. *diffusus* of previous lists is now recognized as *R. subrigidus*, *R. longirostris* and *R. trichophyllus* in Vermont. Descriptions can be found in Crow & Hellquist's *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Northeastern North America, Vol. 1*; in Wiegleb, Bobrov and Zalewska-Galosz. *A taxonomic account of Ranunculus section Batrachium (Ranunculaceae)*(2017); or in Fernald's *Gray's Manual of Botany* (1950).

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Rosa nitida</i>	Shining Rose	S2	G5			
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia Rose	S2S3	G5			
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i> ³⁵	Black-eyed Susan	SH	G5T4T5			Div. IND
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	Western Dock	SH	G5T5			Div. 4
<i>Rumex pallidus</i>	Seabeach Dock	SH	G4			
<i>Sagina decumbens</i>	Small Pearlwort	SH	G5			Div. IND
<i>Sagittaria australis</i>	Appalachian Arrowhead	S1?	G5			
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	Northern Arum-Leaved Arrowhead	S3	G5			
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i>	Engelmann's Arrowhead	SH	G5?			
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	Sessile-fruited Arrowhead	S3	G5			
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	Peach-leaf Willow	S1	G5			Div. 4
<i>Salix candida</i>	Hoary Willow	S3	G5			
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	Bog Willow	S2	G5			
<i>Salix pellita</i>	Satiny Willow	S1	G5			
<i>Salix planifolia</i> ssp. <i>planifolia</i>	Tea-leaved Willow	S1	G5T5	T		Div. 2
<i>Salix serissima</i>	Autumn Willow	S1	G5			
<i>Salix uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry Willow	S1	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Samolus valerandi</i> ssp. <i>parviflorus</i>	Water Pimpernel	SH	G5			
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canada Burnet	S2	G5			
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Short-styled Snakeroot	S2S3	G5T5			
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	Long-styled Snakeroot	SH	G5T3T5	T		Div. 4
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Clustered Snakeroot	S2S3	G5			
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	Long-fruited Snakeroot	S3	G4			
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	S3	G5			
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i> ssp. <i>oppositifolia</i>	Purple Mountain Saxifrage	S1	G5T5			Div. 2
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i> ssp. <i>paniculata</i>	White Mountain Saxifrage	S1	G5TNR			Div. 2
<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	Pod-grass	S2	G5	T		

35 Regionally rare, possibly native, variety of an otherwise exotic species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> var. <i>purshiana</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus purshianus</i> var. <i>purshianus</i> , <i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i> var. <i>purshianus</i>	Pursh's Bulrush	S3	G4G5T4T5			
<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. <i>setosa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus smithii</i> var. <i>setosus</i> , <i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> var. <i>setosus</i>	Smith's Bulrush	S1	G5?T3T4			
<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. <i>smithii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus smithii</i> var. <i>smithii</i> , <i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> var. <i>smithii</i>	Smith's Bulrush	S2	G5?TNR			
<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i>	Slender Bulrush	S2S3	G5			Div. 2
<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus subterminalis</i>	Water Bulrush	S3	G5			
<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Bulrush	S1S2	G4			
<i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i>	Barbed-bristle Bulrush	S2S3	G3	E	E	Div. 1
<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>	Georgia Bulrush	S1?	G5			Div. IND
<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	Many-leaved Sedge	S3	G5?			
³⁶ <i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Whip Nutsedge	SNA	G5			Div. 2
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Hare Figwort	S3	G5			
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Carpenter's-square	S1S2	G5			
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i>	Shale Barren Skullcap	S1	G5T5			Div. IND
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>parvula</i>	Small Skullcap	S2	G5T4T5			Div. 2
<i>Selaginella apoda</i>	Meadow Spikemoss	S3	G5			
<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	Rock Spikemoss	S3	G5			
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster paternus</i>	White-topped Aster	SH	G5			
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Canada Buffaloberry	S3	G5			
<i>Silene nivea</i>	Snowy Campion	SU	G4?			
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry Catchfly	SH	G5			Div. 2
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow Blue-eyed-grass	S3	G5			
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	Eastern Blue-eyed-grass	S1	G5			
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Slender Blue-eyed-grass	SH	G5			
<i>Solidago brendiae</i>	Brenda's Goldenrod	SH	GNR			

36 Based on a single historical specimen not certainly collected in Vermont.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Solidago leiocarpa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Solidago cutleri</i>	Cutler's Goldenrod	S1	G3			Div. 2
<i>Solidago odora ssp. odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod	SH	G5T5	T		
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Roughleaf Goldenrod	S3	G5			
<i>Solidago racemosa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Solidago simplex var. racemosa</i> , <i>Solidago simplex ssp. randii var. racemosa</i>	River-ledge Goldenrod	S1	G5T3?			Div. IND
<i>Solidago randii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Solidago simplex ssp. randii var. monticola</i> , <i>Solidago simplex var. monticola</i>	Rand's Mountain Goldenrod	S2S3	G5T4			
<i>Solidago speciosa var. speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	SH	G5T5?			
<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	Squarrose Goldenrod	S2S3	G4G5			
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Elm-leaved Goldenrod	S1	G5	E		
<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Northern Mountain-ash	S3	G5			
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	S3	G5			
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	Branching Bur-reed	S2	G4G5			Div. IND
<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>	Water Bur-reed	S3	G5			
<i>Sparganium natans</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sparganium minimum</i>	Lesser Bur-reed	S2S3	G5	T		
<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	Shiny Wedgegrass	S1	G4	E		Div. 2(a)
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	Blunt Sphenopholis	SH	G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Spinulum canadense</i> Synonym(s): <i>Lycopodium annotinum var. pungens</i>	Stiff Clubmoss	S1	G4G5			
³⁷ <i>Spiranthes arcisepala</i>	Appalachian Ladies'-tresses	SU	G5			
<i>Spiranthes casei var. casei</i>	Case's Ladies'-tresses	S2?	G4T4			Div. 2
<i>Spiranthes lacera var. gracilis</i>	Southern Slender Ladies'-tresses	SH	G5T4T5			
<i>Spiranthes lacera var. lacera</i>	Northern Slender Ladies'-tresses	S2S3	G5T5			
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Shining Ladies'-tresses	S3	G4			
<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	Yellow Nodding Ladies'-tresses	S3	G4			
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded Ladies'-tresses	S2S3	G5			

37 Recently described species. See Pace and Cameron. *The Systematics of the Spiranthes cernua Species Complex (Orchidaceae): Untangling the Gordian Knot* (2017).

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i> Synonym(s): <i>Sporobolus asper</i>	Rough Dropseed	S2	G5T5	E		
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	Small Dropseed	S3?	G5			Div. 2
<i>Stachys hispida</i> Synonym(s): <i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	Rough Hedge-nettle	S2?	G5T4Q			Div. IND
<i>Stachys pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	Marsh Woundwort	S2?	G5T5			
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Trailing Stitchwort	S2	G5			
<i>Stuckenia filiformis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Potamogeton filiformis</i>	Slender Pondweed	S1	G5			Div. 2
³⁸ <i>Stuckenia x fennica</i>	Hybrid Thread-leaved Pondweed	S1	GNA			
<i>Subularia aquatica</i> var. <i>americana</i> Synonym(s): <i>Subularia aquatica</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	Water Awlwort	SH	G5T5			
³⁹ <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>albus</i>	Wild Snowberry	S3	G5T5			
<i>Symphotrichum boreale</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster borealis</i>	Boreal Aster	S1	G5			
<i>Symphotrichum ciliolatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster ciliolatus</i>	Ciliolate Aster	S1	G5			
<i>Symphotrichum firmum</i>	Glossy-leaved Aster	SU	G5			
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster laevis</i> var. <i>laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	S2S3	G5T5			
⁴⁰ <i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>interior</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> var. <i>interior</i> , <i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>interior</i>	Inland Lance-leaf Aster	SU	G5T5			Div. IND
<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster ontarionis</i>	Ontario Aster	S3	G5			Div. 2
<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster prenanthoides</i>	Crooked-stem Aster	SU	G4G5			Div. 2
<i>Symphotrichum racemosum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster racemosus</i> , <i>Aster vimineus</i>	Small White Aster	S3	G4G5			
<i>Symphotrichum tradescantii</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster vimineus</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i> , <i>Aster tradescantii</i>	Tradescant Aster	S2	G4			
<i>Symphotrichum urophyllum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Aster sagittifolius</i> , <i>Aster urophyllus</i>	White-arrow Aster	S1	G4G5			Div. 2
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	S2	G5	T		Div. 2

38 Hybrid of *Stuckenia filiformis* and *S. vaginata*. One parent, *S. vaginata*, has never been documented in Vermont. *Stuckenia filiformis* ssp. *occidentalis* and *Stuckenia x suecica* previously misapplied to Vermont plants.

39 Uncommon, native variety of an otherwise introduced (to Vermont) species.

40 Regionally rare variety of an otherwise common, native species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> ⁴¹	Waxy Meadow-rue	SNA	G5			
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Synonym(s): <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue-anemone	S1	G5	E		
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	Border Meadow-rue	S2S3	G5			Div. 2
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> ssp. <i>negundo</i> ⁴²	Hairy Climbing Poison-ivy	SU	G5T5			Div. 4
<i>Triantha glutinosa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	Sticky False-asphodel	S1	G5	T		
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus cespitosus</i>	Deer-hair Sedge	S1	G5			
<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i> Synonym(s): <i>Scirpus verecundus</i>	Bashful Bulrush	S1	G4G5	E		
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Isanthus brachiatus</i>	False Pennyroyal	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	Common Arrow-grass	S1	G5	E		Div. 3(b)
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding Trillium	S3	G5			
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	Venus's-looking-glass	S3	G5			
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> var. <i>aurantiacum</i>	Coffee Tinker's-weed	S3	G5T5			
<i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> ssp. <i>trianthophoros</i> Synonym(s): <i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> var. <i>trianthophoros</i>	Three-bird Orchid	S1	G4?T4?	T		
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Koeleria spicata</i>	Narrow False Oats	S3	G5			
<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>	Cork Elm	S1	G5	T		Div. 2
<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	Hidden-fruited Bladderwort	S3	G4G5			
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Humped Bladderwort	S3	G5			
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>	Purple Bladderwort	S3	G5			
<i>Utricularia radiata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Utricularia inflata</i> var. <i>minor</i>	Inflated Bladderwort	S2S3	G4			
<i>Utricularia resupinata</i>	Northeastern Bladderwort	S1	G4	T		
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Bellwort	S2	G5			
<i>Vaccinium boreale</i>	Boreal Blueberry	S1	G4G5			

41 Based on one historical specimen with questionable identification. Uncertain if present.

42 Regionally rare subspecies of an otherwise common, native species.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i> Synonym(s): <i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i>	Dwarf Bilberry	S2	G5			
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	Black Highbush Blueberry	SU	G5			
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry	S1	G5	E		
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Alpine Bilberry	S2	G5			Div. 3(b)
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus</i>	Mountain Cranberry	S2	G5T5			
<i>Vahlodea atropurpurea</i> Synonym(s): <i>Deschampsia atropurpurea</i>	Mountain Hairgrass	SH	G5			
<i>Valeriana uliginosa</i>	Marsh Valerian	S1	G4	E		Div. 2
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Narrow-leaved Vervain	SH	G5			Div. 2
<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Water-speedwell	S1	G5			Div. 2
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia var. humifusa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Veronica serpyllifolia ssp. humifusa</i>	Northern Thyme-leaf Speedwell	SH	G5T5?			
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root	S1	G4	E		Div. IND
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Squashberry	S1	G5	T		
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum var. rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood	S3	G5T4T5			
<i>Viola lanceolata ssp. lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Violet	S1	G5T5	T		
⁴³ <i>Viola latiuscula</i>	Broad-leaf Wood Violet	S1?	GNR			
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet	S1S2	G5			
⁴⁴ <i>Viola palmata var. triloba</i> Synonym(s): <i>Viola triloba</i>	Northern Three-lobed Violet	S2	G5T5			
⁴⁵ <i>Viola sagittata</i> Synonym(s): <i>Viola sagittata var. sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaf Violet	S1	G5T5			
⁴⁴ <i>Viola subsinuata</i>	Lobed Violet	S1	G3G5			Div. IND
<i>Vulpia octoflora var. tenella</i> Synonym(s): <i>Festuca octoflora var. tenella</i>	Eight-flowered Fescue	S1	G5T5	E		
<i>Woodsia alpina</i>	Alpine Woodsia	S1	G4G5	E		Div. 2
<i>Woodsia glabella</i>	Smooth Woodsia	S2	G5			Div. 2(a)
<i>Woodsia obtusa ssp. obtusa</i> Synonym(s): <i>Physematium obtusum ssp. obtusum</i>	Blunt-leaved Woodsia	S3	G5T5			

43 For Ballard's description and key: <https://people.ohio.edu/ballardh/vgpena/multiaccesskey.htm>.

44 Heterophyllous records treated as *V. palmata* L. in Haines 2011 and Gilman 2015 publications are now treated as *Viola palmata* var. *triloba* (= *V. triloba*) again. *Viola subsinuata* is the currently accepted name for the homophyllous *V. palmata* of authors other than L.

45 *Viola sagittata* in the narrow sense, excluding *Viola sagittata var. ovata*--which is now treated as *Viola fimbriatula*.

Scientific Name	English Name	State Rank	Global Rank	State Status	Federal Status	FC Status
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> Synonym(s): <i>Anchistea virginica</i>	Virginia Chain-fern	S2	G5	T		
<i>Xyris difformis</i> var. <i>difformis</i>	Bog Yellow-eyed-grass	SH	G5T5			
<i>Xyris montana</i>	Northern Yellow-eyed-grass	S1	G5	T		
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>	Horned Pondweed	S1S2	G5			

SYNONYMY INDEX

SYNONYM	CURRENT NAME	SYNONYM	CURRENT NAME
Agropyron trachycaulum	Elymus trachycaulus	Cassia nictitans	Chamaecrista nictitans var. nictitans
Agrostis borealis	Agrostis mertensii	Ceanothus ovatus	Ceanothus herbaceus
Alnus viridis ssp. crispa	Alnus alnobetula ssp. crispa	Cerastium nutans var. nutans	Cerastium nutans ssp. nutans
Anchistea virginica	Woodwardia virginica	Chamaesyce nutans	Euphorbia nutans
Andersonglossum boreale	Cynoglossum virginianum var. boreale	Chenopodium capitatum var. capitatum	Blitum capitatum ssp. capitatum
Anemonella thalictroides	Thalictrum thalictroides	Cherleria marcescens	Minuartia marcescens
Anticlea elegans ssp. glaucus	Anticlea elegans ssp. glauca	Clematis occidentalis var. occidentalis	Clematis occidentalis ssp. occidentalis
Anticlea glauca	Anticlea elegans ssp. glauca	Clematis verticillaris	Clematis occidentalis ssp. occidentalis
Arabis drummondii	Boechea stricta	Coryphopteris simulata	Parathelypteris simulata
Arabis laevigata	Borodinia laevigata	Crataegus asperifolia	Crataegus scabrida var. asperifolia
Arabis lyrata	Arabidopsis lyrata	Crataegus chrysoarpa var. blanchardii	Crataegus irrasa var. blanchardii
Arabis missouriensis	Borodinia missouriensis	Crataegus chrysoarpa var. faxonii	Crataegus faxonii
Arenaria groenlandica	Minuartia groenlandica	Crataegus cyclophylla	Crataegus scabrida var. cyclophylla
Arenaria marcescens	Minuartia marcescens	Crataegus egglestonii	Crataegus scabrida var. egglestonii
Arenaria rubella	Minuartia rubella	Crataegus pisifera	Crataegus succulenta var. pisifera
Aristida geniculata	Aristida longespica var. geniculata	Cuscuta gronovii var. latiflora	Cuscuta saururi
Armoracia aquatica	Rorippa aquatica	Cynoglossum boreale	Cynoglossum virginianum var. boreale
Armoracia lacustris	Rorippa aquatica	Cynoglossum virginianum ssp. boreale	Cynoglossum virginianum var. boreale
Arnica mollis var. petiolaris	Arnica lanceolata ssp. lanceolata	Cypripedium calceolus var. pubescens	Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens
Asplenium trichomanes ssp. trichomanes	Asplenium trichomanes	Cypripedium pubescens	Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens
Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum	Asplenium viride	Dactylorhiza viridis	Coeloglossum viride
Aster borealis	Symphyotrichum boreale	Deschampsia atropurpurea	Vahlodea atropurpurea
Aster ciliolatus	Symphyotrichum ciliolatum	Dichanthelium acuminatum ssp. columbianum	Dichanthelium columbianum
Aster laevis var. laevis	Symphyotrichum laeve var. laeve	Dichanthelium dichotomum ssp. dichotomum	Dichanthelium dichotomum var. dichotomum
Aster lanceolatus var. interior	Symphyotrichum lanceolatum var. interior	Dichanthelium oligosanthes var. scribnerianum	Dichanthelium oligosanthes ssp. scribnerianum
Aster nemoralis	Oclemena nemoralis	Diphasiastrum x sabinifolium	Diphasiastrum sabinifolium
Aster ontarionis	Symphyotrichum ontarionis	Diplazium pycnocarpon	Homalosorus pycnocarpos
Aster paternus	Sericocarpus asteroides	Draba breweri var. cana	Draba cana
Aster prenanthoides	Symphyotrichum prenanthoides	Elatine triandra var. americana	Elatine americana
Aster parmicoides	Oligoneuron album	Eleocharis pauciflora	Eleocharis quinqueflora
Aster racemosus	Symphyotrichum racemosum	Empetrum eamesii ssp. atropurpureum	Empetrum atropurpureum
Aster radula	Eurybia radula	Eupatorium fistulosum	Eutrochium fistulosum
Aster sagittifolius	Symphyotrichum urophyllum	Eupatorium purpureum var. purpureum	Eutrochium purpureum var. purpureum
Aster tradescantii	Symphyotrichum tradescantii	Festuca octoflora var. tenella	Vulpia octoflora var. tenella
Aster urophyllum	Symphyotrichum urophyllum	Galearis rotundifolia	Amerorchis rotundifolia
Aster vimineus	Symphyotrichum racemosum	Gnaphalium sylvaticum	Omalotheca sylvatica
Benthamidia florida	Cornus florida	Helianthemum bicknellii	Crocianthemum bicknellii
Boechea brachycarpa	Boechea grahamii	Helianthemum canadense	Crocianthemum canadense
Boechea laevigata	Borodinia laevigata	Hierochloe alpina ssp. orthantha	Anthoxanthum monticola ssp. monticola
Boechea missouriensis	Borodinia missouriensis	Hudsonia ericoides ssp. tomentosa	Hudsonia tomentosa
Botrychium dusenii	Botrychium spathulatum	Humulus americanus	Humulus lupulus ssp. americanus
Botrychium simplex var. tenebrosum	Botrychium tenebrosum	Humulus lupulus var. lupuloides	Humulus lupulus ssp. americanus
Calamagrostis inexpansa	Calamagrostis stricta ssp. inexpansa	Huperzia appalachiana	Huperzia appressa
Calamagrostis stricta	Calamagrostis stricta ssp. stricta	Hypericum pyramidatum	Hypericum ascyron
Callitriche heterophylla ssp. heterophylla	Callitriche heterophylla var. heterophylla	Isanthus brachiatus	Trichostema brachiatum
Calypso bulbosa ssp. americana	Calypso bulbosa var. americana	Isoetes macrospora	Isoetes lacustris
Calystegia sepium var. fraterniflora	Calystegia silvatica ssp. fraterniflora	Juncus alpinus	Juncus alpinoarticulatus
Cardamine pratensis var. palustris	Cardamine dentata	Koeleria spicata	Trisetum spicatum
Cardamine rhomboidea	Cardamine bulbosa	Lathyrus maritimus	Lathyrus japonicus var. maritimus
Carex abdita	Carex umbellata	Lechea villosa	Lechea mucronata
Carex atlantica ssp. capillacea	Carex atlantica var. capillacea	Listera auriculata	Neottia auriculata
Carex emmonsii	Carex albicans var. emmonsii		
Carex tenera var. echinodes	Carex echinodes		
Cassia hebecarpa	Senna hebecarpa		

SYNONYM	CURRENT NAME	SYNONYM	CURRENT NAME
<i>Isoetes macrospora</i>	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i> var. purshianus	<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> var. purshiana
<i>Juncus alpinus</i>	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> var. setosus	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. setosa
<i>Koeleria spicata</i>	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> var. smithii	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. smithii
<i>Lathyrus maritimus</i>	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> var. maritimus	<i>Scirpus cespitosus</i>	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>
<i>Lechea villosa</i>	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	<i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i>
<i>Listera auriculata</i>	<i>Neottia auriculata</i>	<i>Scirpus purshianus</i> var. purshianus	<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> var. purshiana
<i>Listera australis</i>	<i>Neottia bifolia</i>	<i>Scirpus smithii</i> var. setosus	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. setosa
<i>Listera convallarioides</i>	<i>Neottia convallarioides</i>	<i>Scirpus smithii</i> var. smithii	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> var. smithii
<i>Listera cordata</i>	<i>Neottia cordata</i>	<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> var. pungens	<i>Spinulum canadense</i>	<i>Scirpus torreyi</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i>
<i>Lycopodium appressum</i>	<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i>	<i>Scirpus verecundus</i>	<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>
<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>	<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i>	<i>Sedum rosea</i>	<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>
<i>Lycopodium sabinifolium</i>	<i>Diphasiastrum sabinifolium</i>	<i>Solidago cutleri</i>	<i>Solidago leiocarpa</i>
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> var. laurentianus	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> ssp. laurentianus	<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	<i>Oligoneuron album</i>
<i>Lycopus laurentianus</i>	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> ssp. laurentianus	<i>Solidago simplex</i> ssp. randii var. monticola	<i>Solidago randii</i>
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> ssp. hybrida	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	<i>Solidago simplex</i> ssp. randii var. racemosa	<i>Solidago racemosa</i>
<i>Malaxis brachypoda</i>	<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> var. brachypoda	<i>Sorengia longifolia</i> ssp. rigidula	<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i> ssp. rigidula
<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> ssp. brachypoda	<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> var. brachypoda	<i>Sparganium minimum</i>	<i>Sparganium natans</i>
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	<i>Erythranthe moschata</i>	<i>Specularia perfoliata</i>	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>
<i>Mononeuria groenlandica</i>	<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	<i>Sporobolus asper</i>	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. compositus
<i>Neobeckia aquatica</i>	<i>Rorippa aquatica</i>	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> var. hispida	<i>Stachys hispida</i>
<i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	<i>Juncus trifidus</i>	<i>Subularia aquatica</i> ssp. americana	<i>Subularia aquatica</i> var. americana
<i>Oryzopsis pungens</i>	<i>Piptatheropsis pungens</i>	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> ssp. lanceolatum var. interior	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. interior
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	<i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i>	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>
<i>Panicum columbianum</i>	<i>Dichantherium columbianum</i>	<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>	<i>Parathelypteris simulata</i>
<i>Panicum dichotomum</i> var. dichotomum	<i>Dichantherium dichotomum</i> var. dichotomum	<i>Tillaea aquatica</i>	<i>Crassula aquatica</i>
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> var. philadelphicum	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> ssp. philadelphicum	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	<i>Triantha glutinosa</i>
<i>Panicum sphaerocarpon</i>	<i>Dichantherium sphaerocarpon</i>	<i>Trichomanes intricatum</i>	<i>Crepidomanes intricatum</i>
<i>Panicum xanthophyllum</i>	<i>Dichantherium xanthophyllum</i>	<i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> var. trianthophoros	<i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> ssp. trianthophoros
<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i>	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. muhlenbergii	<i>Trisetum melicoides</i>	<i>Graphephorum melicoides</i>
<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp. americanus	<i>Phragmites americanus</i>	<i>Utricularia inflata</i> var. minor	<i>Utricularia radiata</i>
<i>Physalis grandiflora</i>	<i>Leucophysalis grandiflora</i>	<i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i>	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>
<i>Physematum obtusum</i> ssp. obtusum	<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> ssp. obtusa	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> ssp. humifusa	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. humifusa
<i>Piptatherum pungens</i>	<i>Piptatheropsis pungens</i>	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. sagittata	<i>Viola sagittata</i>
<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i> var. huronensis	<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>	<i>Viola triloba</i>	<i>Viola palmata</i> var. triloba
<i>Poa fernaldiana</i>	<i>Poa flexuosa</i> ssp. fernaldiana	<i>Zigadenus elegans</i> ssp. glaucus	<i>Anticlea elegans</i> ssp. glauca
<i>Poa languida</i>	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> ssp. languida		
<i>Poa laxa</i> ssp. fernaldiana	<i>Poa flexuosa</i> ssp. fernaldiana		
<i>Polygonum careyi</i>	<i>Persicaria careyi</i>		
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i>		
<i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>		
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i>	<i>Stuckenia filiformis</i>		
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>		
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i> var. pectinata	<i>Potentilla litoralis</i>		
<i>Prenanthes boottii</i>	<i>Nabalus boottii</i>		
<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. cuneata	<i>Prunus susquehanae</i>		
<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. susquehanae	<i>Prunus susquehanae</i>		
<i>Pyrola virens</i>	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>		
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. hispidus	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>		
<i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i>	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>		
<i>Sabulina rubella</i>	<i>Minuartia rubella</i>		
<i>Samolus valerandi</i> ssp. parviflorus	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>		
<i>Sceptridium multifidum</i>	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>		
<i>Sceptridium oneidense</i>	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>		
<i>Sceptridium rugulosum</i>	<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i>		

Explanation of Legal Status and Information Ranks

State Rank and Global Rank - Value that best characterizes the relative rarity (abundance) or endangerment of a native taxon within Vermont's geographic boundary or throughout its range, respectively. Ranks are as follows:

- 1 - Very rare (Critically imperiled): At very high risk of extinction or extirpation due to extreme rarity (often 5 or fewer populations or occurrences), very steep declines, or other factors
- 2 - Rare (Imperiled): At high risk of extinction or extirpation due to very restricted range, very few populations (often 20 or fewer), steep declines, or other factors
- 3 - Uncommon (Vulnerable): Moderate risk of extinction/extirpation due to restricted range, relatively few populations or occurrences (often 80 or fewer), recent and widespread declines, or other factors
- 4 - General, regular, and apparently secure: May be locally uncommon or widely scattered but not uncommon on a statewide basis
- 5 - Common (Secure): widespread and abundant
- H - Possibly extinct/extirpated: Missing; only historical occurrences but potential for rediscovery
- X - Presumed extinct/extirpated: Not located despite intensive searches and little likelihood of rediscovery
- U - Unrankable: Currently unrankable due to lack of information or substantially conflicting information about status or trends
- NR - Not ranked: Not yet assessed
- NA - Not applicable. Element is not a suitable target for conservation for one of the following reasons: Hybrid, Exotic Origin, Accidental/Nonregular, Not Confidently Present, No Definable Occurrences

Uncertainty may be indicated, either in the form of a range rank (e.g. S1S3) or a ? qualifier following a numeric rank. For global ranks only, a T-rank indicates an infraspecies, and a Q qualifier following the rank indicates uncertain taxonomy.

State Status - Legal protection under Vermont Endangered Species Law (10 V.S.A. Chap. 123)

- E = Endangered: in immediate danger of becoming extirpated in the state
- T = Threatened: with high possibility of becoming endangered in the near future
- PDL = Proposed (by Agency of Natural Resources Secretary) for Delisting
- PE = Proposed (by Agency of Natural Resources Secretary) for Endangered Status
- PT = Proposed (by Agency of Natural Resources Secretary) for Threatened Status
- RDL = Recommended (by the Endangered Species Committee) for Delisting
- RE = Recommended (by the Endangered Species Committee) for Endangered Status
- RT = Recommended (by the Endangered Species Committee) for Threatened Status

Federal Status - Legal protection under the federal Endangered Species Act, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

- E = Endangered
- T = Threatened
- PDL = Proposed for Delisting
- C = Candidate for Listing (not legally protected under ESA)
- SC = Species of Concern (not legally protected under ESA)

FC Status - Flora Conservanda status (2012), New England Plant Conservation Program. Not a legal designation.

See <https://www.nativeplanttrust.org/conservation/rare-and-endangered/> for more information.

- Div. 1 - Globally and Regionally Rare Taxa in New England
- Div. 2 - Regionally Rare Taxa in New England - typically fewer than 20 populations.
- Div. 2a - Regionally Rare Taxa in New England - slightly more than 20 occurrences, but is vulnerable to extirpation
- Div. 3a - Declining in a substantial portion of their range in New England
- Div. 3b - Disjunct and rare in a portion of New England.
- Div. 4 - Historic or extirpated species in New England
- Div. IND - Indeterminate Taxa - under review for inclusion, but taxonomy, nomenclature, or status in the wild is not clearly understood.

APPENDIX

Changes since 2022 Rare and Uncommon Native Vascular Plant List

Name	Former State Rank	New State Rank	New Name
<i>Agalinis paupercula</i>	SU	S2	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>burdickii</i>	SH	SNA	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	None	S3	
<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Borodinia laevigata</i>	S4	S2S3	
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> ssp. <i>altior</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	S3	S2	
<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Carex prairea</i>	S4	S3	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	S2	S1	
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	None	S3	
<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i> var. <i>praecox</i>	SH	SU	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	None	S3	
<i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>intricata</i>	SH	S1	
<i>Crepidomanes intricatum</i>	S2?	S3	
<i>Cyperus dentatus</i>	None	S3	
<i>Cyperus engelmannii</i>	S1S2	S2S3	
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	SH	S1	
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	S3	S3S4	
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	S2	S2S3	
<i>Diphasiastrum sabinifolium</i>	S2	S1	
<i>Empetrum purpureum</i>	SX	S1	
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	S2?	SH	

<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	S1	S2	
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> var. <i>holzingeri</i>	None	SU	
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	SH	S1	
<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	None	S3	
<i>Hackelia deflexa</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	S2	S1	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	S1	S2	
<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	S1	S2	
<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	SX	S1	
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	None	SU	
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	S1S2	S1	
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	S3	S3S4	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	S1	S3S4	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> var. <i>laurentianus</i>	S2?	S2?	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> ssp. <i>laurentianus</i>
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	S2	S2S3	
<i>Nabalus trifoliolatus</i>	S3	S3S4	
<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>	None	S3	
<i>Nymphoides cordata</i>	None	S3	
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Pilea fontana</i>	S1?	S2S3	
<i>Platanthera huronensis</i>	S3	S2S3	
<i>Platanthera macrophylla</i>	S1	S1S2	
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	S2	S1	
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>ambigua</i>	S1S2	S2	<i>Polygala verticillata</i>
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>verticillata</i>	S1S2	S2	<i>Polygala verticillata</i>
<i>Potamogeton x ogdenii</i>	SU	SNA	
<i>Pseudognaphalium macounii</i>	S3	S4	
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	SU	S1S2	

<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i>	None	S3	
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	None	S2S3	
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	None	S3	
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	None	S2S3	
<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i>	S2	S2S3	
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	SU	S1S2	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	S1	S2	
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>lacera</i>	S3	S2S3	
<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>	S1?	S3?	
<i>Stachys hispida</i>	SU	S2?	
<i>Symphyotrichum firmum</i>	None	SU	
<i>Symphyotrichum ontarionis</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	S2	S3	
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	S2S3	S3	
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	S3	S3S4	
<i>Viola latiuscula</i>	SH	S1?	
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	SU	S1S2	
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	SH	S1	
<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i>	SU	S3S4	
<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	S1	S2	

VERMONT RARE PLANT FORM
Vermont Natural Heritage Inventory

rev. 2023

Latin Name: _____ **EO# (if known):** _____ **New:** _____ **Update:** _____

Surveyor(s): _____
Mailing address (phone, email): _____

Survey Date(s): _____ **Report Date:** _____

Survey Site: _____ **Town(s):** _____

Directions to location(s) of plants:

Are plants in same location(s) as previously observed? _____

LANDOWNER(S) / CONTACT(S) (Name, Telephone, Address, Email—if not in a Site Summary Form) Permission?

BIOLOGY

Approximate #	Population Area(s)	Phenology (% or #)
_____ ramets (Stems originating separately from ground)	(e.g. 30x10ft; 1m ² ; 0.5 acre, 1ha) _____ _____	_____ in leaf _____ in bud _____ in flower
_____ genets (Presumed genetic individuals, e.g. clumps, patches, stems)	_____ _____	_____ immature fruit _____ mature fruit _____ dormant

Verbal synopsis of above biological data and evidence of reproduction (if not found, discuss search effort):

SURVEY SITE & HABITAT INFORMATION (if not provided in a Site Summary Form or previous form)

Survey site description:

Substrate: _____ **Topographic position:** _____

Aspect: _____ **Slope:** _____ **Elevation (in feet):** minimum _____ maximum _____

Light: _____ **Moisture:** _____

Associated plant species observed (immediate vicinity):

IDENTIFICATION Characteristics used for plant ID.

Photos taken:

Specimen collected? Collection #: _____ Collector (s): _____ Repository: _____
(A permit is required to collect Threatened & Endangered species)

CONSERVATION SUMMARY

Is the habitat likely to persist? _____

Explain any threats: _____

Conservation, management, and inventory needs:

Full extent of population known? Amount or percent of habitat searched:

Comments that do not fit in another field:

MAPPING (required if not provided in a Site Summary)

Attach a copy of Map or Aerial Image showing the rare plant location(s):

(Keep in mind that if an area occupied is longer or wider than 12.5 meters, we prefer to map a polygon or line)

AND/OR: Attach shapefile (must be *NAD83 State Plane*) ; GPS point printout ; or write out GPS coordinates below:

GPS Points:		Datum (required; NAD83 preferred): _____
		Accuracy (if known): +/- _____ meters <input type="checkbox"/> /feet <input type="checkbox"/>

Optional: Sketches with rare plant location(s), direction & scale: 1) Cross-section of local topography; 2) Diagram of site with survey route

In Word 2007/2010, to unlock the form to draw a diagram or insert pictures or maps, click on the padlock in the "Review" or "Developer" tab/ribbon, select "Restrict Formatting and Editing," then click the "Stop Protection" button. When finished, click, "Yes, Start Enforcing Protection," and then click "OK."

Please send completed forms to Grace Glynn: Grace.Glynn [at] vermont.gov / Vermont Natural Heritage Inventory, Vermont Fish & Wildlife Department, 5 Perry St., Suite 40, Barre, VT 05641 / (802) 505-3439